



22062951

**CLASSICAL GREEK
HIGHER LEVEL
PAPER 1**

Monday 15 May 2006 (afternoon)

2 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Do not open this examination paper until instructed to do so.
- Answer both Section A and Section B.
- The use of dictionaries is permitted for paper 1.

SECTION A

[35 marks]

Translate into English the section of the following passage indicated between the asterisks. A translation of the rest of the passage appears on the facing page

1. Iphicrates leads the Athenian forces in defence of the Corinthians in spite of opposition from other Greeks.

Μετὰ ταῦτα ἐβουλεύοντο οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι, καὶ τῶν μὲν ἀντιλεγόντων οὐκ ἠνείχοντο ἀκούοντες, ἐψηφίσαντο δὲ βοηθεῖν πανδημεί, καὶ Ἴφικράτην στρατηγὸν εἶλοντο. ἐπεὶ δὲ τὰ ἱερὰ ἐγένετο καὶ παρήγγειλεν ἐν Ἀκαδημείᾳ δειπνοποιεῖσθαι, πολλοὺς ἔφασαν προτέρους αὐτοῦ Ἴφικράτους ἐξελεθεῖν.

- * ἐκ δὲ τούτου ἠγείτο μὲν ὁ Ἴφικράτης, οἱ δ' ἠκολούθουν, νομίζοντες ἐπὶ καλόν τι ἔργον ἠγήσεσθαι. ἐπεὶ δὲ ἀφικόμενος εἰς Κόρινθον διέτριβέ τινας ἡμέρας, εὐθὺς μὲν ἐπὶ ταύτῃ τῇ διατριβῇ πρῶτον ἔψεγον αὐτόν· ὡς δ' ἐξήγαγέ ποτε, προθύμως μὲν ἠκολούθουν ὅποι ἠγοῖτο, προθύμως δ', εἰ πρὸς τείχος προσάγοι, προσέβαλλον. τῶν δ' ἐν τῇ Λακεδαίμονι πολεμίῳν Ἀρκάδες μὲν καὶ Ἀργεῖοι καὶ Ἡλεῖοι πολλοὶ ἀπεληλύθεσαν, ἅτε ὄμοροι οἰκοῦντες, οἱ μὲν ἄγοντες οἱ δὲ φέροντες ὅ τι ἠρπάκεσαν. οἱ δὲ Θηβαῖοι καὶ οἱ ἄλλοι τὰ μὲν καὶ διὰ τοῦτο ἀπιέναι ἐβούλοντο ἐκ τῆς χώρας, ὅτι ἐώρων ἐλάττονα τὴν στρατιὰν καθ' ἡμέραν γιγνομένην, τὰ δέ, ὅτι σπανιώτερα τὰ ἐπιτήδεια ἦν· τὰ μὲν γὰρ ἀνήλωτο, τὰ δὲ διήρπαστο, τὰ δὲ ἐξεκέχυτο, τὰ δὲ κατεκέκαυτο. *

πρὸς

δ' ἔτι καὶ χειμῶν ἦν, ὥστ' ἤδη πάντες ἀπιέναι ἐβούλοντο. ὡς δ' ἐκεῖνοι ἀπεχώρουν ἐκ τῆς Λακεδαίμονος, οὕτω δὴ καὶ ὁ Ἴφικράτης τοὺς Ἀθηναίους ἀπῆγεν ἐκ τῆς Ἀρκαδίας εἰς Κόρινθον.

XENOPHON *Hellenica* 6.5.49-51

After this the Athenians deliberated, and they did not bear to listen to those who spoke on the other side, but voted to go to the help [of the Lacedaimonians] in full force, and they chose Iphicrates as general. And when his sacrifices had taken place and he had issued orders to his men to dine in the Academy, many, it was said, went there before Iphicrates himself.

besides, it was winter so that by this time all wanted to withdraw [from Lacedaimon]. When they began to withdraw, then of course, Iphicrates began to lead the Athenians back from Arcadia to Corinth.

C. L. Brownson (adapted)

SECTION B

[5 marks]

Answer **all** the following questions, which relate to the passage in Section A.

2. Give **two** examples from this passage to illustrate Xenophon's interest in the causes of what occurs. *[2 marks]*

 3. Choose **two** examples of the imperfect indicative in this passage and explain why Xenophon uses it and not the aorist. *[3 marks]*
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