

**Geography**  
**Higher level**  
**Paper 3**

Friday 4 May 2018 (morning)

1 hour

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**Instructions to candidates**

- Do not turn over this examination paper until instructed to do so.
- Answer one question.
- Use case studies, examples, maps and/or diagrams where relevant.
- The maximum mark for this examination paper is **[25 marks]**.

Answer **one** question.

Wherever possible, answers should include case studies and examples, and, where relevant, large, well drawn maps, sketches and diagrams.

1. (a) Using one or more examples, analyse the geographic challenges associated with transboundary pollution. [10]  
(b) Examine how disparities between countries give rise to different global flows. [15]
  2. (a) In a global context, analyse what is meant by “core areas” and “peripheries”. [10]  
(b) “Globalization involves the imposition of Western culture on the entire world.” To what extent do you agree with this statement? [15]
  3. (a) Referring to **named** countries, analyse how people’s participation in information and communications technology (ICT) networks is changing. [10]  
(b) Examine how far the social and environmental costs of globalization can be reduced without also losing its benefits. [15]
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