HL Paper 1

Which would be the most effective method to distinguish between liquid propan-1-ol and propan-2-ol?

- A. Observation of colour change when warmed with acidified potassium dichromate
- B. Determination of m/z value of molecular ion in the mass spectrum
- C. Determination of percentage composition
- D. ¹H NMR spectroscopy

What structural feature must a molecule have in order to undergo addition polymerization?

- A. Two functional groups
- B. A carbon-carbon double bond
- C. Carbon atoms singly bonded together
- D. A polar covalent bond

What is the organic product of the reaction between butan-1-ol and ethanoic acid on heating using concentrated sulfuric acid?

- A. Butyl methanoate
- B. Butyl ethanoate
- C. Ethyl butanoate
- D. Ethyl propanoate

Which reaction occurs via a free-radical mechanism?

- $\mbox{A.} \quad C_2H_6+Br_2\rightarrow C_2H_5Br+HBr$
- $\text{B.}\quad C_2H_4+Br_2\to C_2H_4Br_2$
- $\text{C.} \quad C_4H_9I+OH^- \rightarrow C_4H_9OH+I^-$
- D. $(\mathrm{CH_3})_3\mathrm{CI} + \mathrm{H_2O} \rightarrow (\mathrm{CH_3})_3\mathrm{COH} + \mathrm{HI}$

What is the name of $\left(CH_{3}\right)_{2}CHCOCH_{3}$ applying IUPAC rules?

A. 3,3-dimethylpropan-2-one

- B. 3-methylbutan-2-one
- C. 2-methylbutan-3-one
- D. 3-methylbutanal

What is the correct order of reaction types in the following sequence?

$$C_3H_7Br \xrightarrow{\mathbf{I}} C_3H_7OH \xrightarrow{\mathbf{II}} C_2H_5COOH \xrightarrow{\mathbf{III}} C_2H_5COOC_2H_5$$

	I	II	III
A.	substitution	oxidation	condensation
B.	addition	substitution	condensation
C.	oxidation	substitution	condensation
D.	substitution	oxidation	substitution

Which compound is produced in the reaction between but-2-ene and steam?

- A. CH₃CHOHCHOHCH₃
- B. CH₂OHCH₂CH₂CH₂OH
- C. CH₃CH₂CHOHCH₃
- D. $CH_3CH_2CH_2CH_2OH$

Which compounds can be reduced?

- I. C₂H₄
- II. CH₃COOH
- III. CH₃CHO
- A. I and II only
- B. I and III only
- C. II and III only
- D. I, II and III

Which is a secondary alcohol?

What is the IUPAC name of the compound $CH_3CH_2COOCH_2CH_3$?

- A. Ethyl ethanoate
- B. Propyl ethanoate
- C. Ethyl propanoate
- D. Pentyl propanoate

Which functional groups are present in $C_6H_5CONHC_6H_5$?

- A. Benzene ring (phenyl), amine
- B. Benzene ring (phenyl), ketone, amine
- C. Benzene ring (phenyl), amide
- D. Alkene, amide

What is the structural formula of the ester formed by reacting propanoic acid with 2-methylbutan-2-ol under appropriate conditions?

$$H_3C$$
 CH_3 CH_3 CH_4 CH_5 CH_5 CH_5 CC_2

$$H_3C$$
 CH_3 CH_2 CH_2 CH_3 CH_3 CH_3 CH_3 CH_3 CH_4

What is the name of $(CH_3)_3CCOCH_3$, applying IUPAC rules?

- A. 2,2-dimethylbutan-3-one
- B. 3,3-dimethylbutan-2-one
- C. 2,2-dimethylbutanal
- D. 3,3-dimethylbutanal

Which compound is the major product of the reaction when 1-bromobutane is heated with concentrated sodium hydroxide in ethanol?

- A. CH₃CHOHCH₂CH₃
- B. CH₃CHCHCH₃
- C. $CH_3CH_2CH_2CH_2OH$
- D. CH₂CHCH₂CH₃

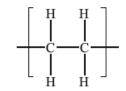
What is the IUPAC name for $HCOOCH_2CH_2CH_3$?

- A. Butanoic acid
- B. Butanal
- C. Methyl propanoate
- D. Propyl methanoate

Which monomer could create this polymer?

- A. But-2-ene
- B. But-1-ene
- C. Propene
- D. 2-Methylprop-1-ene

Which of these repeating units is present in the polymer poly(propene)?



B.

D.

$$\begin{bmatrix}
H & H \\
 & I \\
 & C & C
\end{bmatrix}$$

$$H & CH3$$

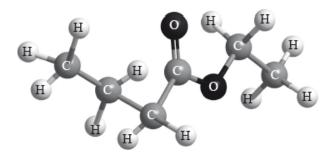
What is the IUPAC name for ${\rm (CH_3)_2COH(CH_2)_2CH_3?}$

- Hexan-3-ol
- B. 2-methylpentan-2-ol
- 2-methylpentan-3-ol
- Dimethylpentan-1-ol

Which product is formed when bromine water is added to propene, CH₃CHCH₂?

- $\mathrm{CH_{3}CBr_{2}CH_{3}}$
- $CH_2BrCH_2CH_2Br\\$
- $CH_{3}CHBrCH_{2}Br \\$ C.
- $\mathrm{CH_{3}CH_{2}CH_{2}Br}$ D.

Which reactants could be used to form the compound below?



- Butanoic acid and ethanol
- B. Propanoic acid and ethanol
- Ethanoic acid and propan-1-ol C.
- D. Ethanoic acid and butan-1-ol

Which compound is an amide?					
A.	CH ₃ COOCH ₃				
В.	CH ₃ CONH ₂				
C.	CH ₃ NH ₂				
D.	CH ₂ (NH ₂)COOH				
Wh:	at is the name of the ester formed when $ m CH_3CH_2COOH$ and $ m CH_3OH$ react together?				
А. В.	Ethyl methanoate Methyl ethanoate				
D. С.	Propyl methanoate				
О. D.	Methyl propanoate				
Wha	at is the product of the addition of chlorine, ${ m Cl}_2$, to propene, ${ m C}_3{ m H}_6$?				
A.	1,1-dichloropropane				
B.	2,2-dichloropropane				
C.	1,2-dichloropropane				
D.	1,3-dichloropropane				
Ider	ntify the functional group present in $\mathrm{HCOCH_2CH_3}$.				
A.	Ester				
В.	Ketone				
C.	Aldehyde				
D.	Alcohol				
Wha	at are possible products of the incomplete combustion of propan-2-ol?				
A.					
В.	carbon dioxide, carbon and hydrogen				
C.	carbon, carbon monoxide and water				
D.	carbon dioxide and water only				

Which is the correct combination of substitution reaction mechanisms?

		CH ₃ CH ₂ Cl	
	reaction mechanism	reaction mechanism	
A.	electrophilic	free radical	
В.	nucleophilic	nucleophilic	
C.	free radical	electrophilic	
D.	free radical	nucleophilic	

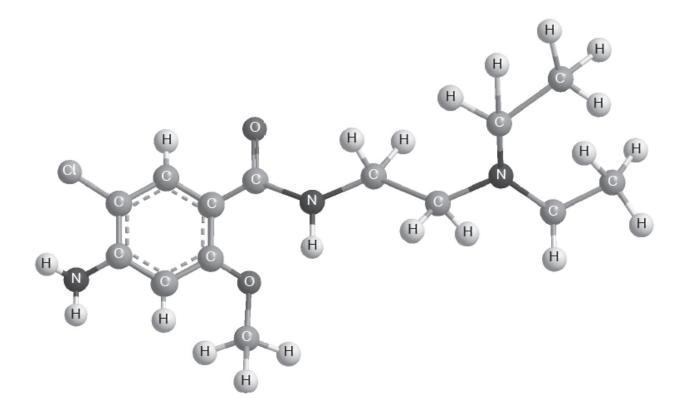
In which order should the reagents be used to convert benzene into phenylamine (aniline)?

	1st reagent	2nd reagent	3rd reagent
A.	NaOH	Sn / conc. HCl	conc. HNO ₃ / conc. H ₂ SO ₄
B.	Sn / conc. HCl	NaOH	conc. HNO ₃ / conc. H ₂ SO ₄
C.	conc. HNO ₃ / conc. H ₂ SO ₄	Sn / conc. HCl	NaOH
D.	NaOH	conc. HNO ₃ / conc. H ₂ SO ₄	Sn / conc. HCl

What is the major product of the reaction between 2-methylbut-2-ene and hydrogen bromide?

- A. 3-bromo-2-methylbutane
- B. 3-bromo-3-methylbutane
- C. 2-bromo-3-methylbutane
- D. 2-bromo-2-methylbutane

Which functional group is responsible for the $\ensuremath{\mathrm{p}}\xspace K_{\ensuremath{\mathrm{b}}}$ of 4.1 in this compound?



A. Amido

B. Amino

C. Chloro

D. Ether