

Show that $\left(1 - \frac{1}{3}e^{2i\theta}\right)\left(1 - \frac{1}{3}e^{-2i\theta}\right) = \frac{1}{9}(10 - 6\cos 2\theta)$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(1 - \frac{1}{3}e^{2i\theta}\right)\left(1 - \frac{1}{3}e^{-2i\theta}\right) \\ &= 1 - \frac{1}{3}e^{-2i\theta} - \frac{1}{3}e^{2i\theta} + \frac{1}{9}e^0 \\ &= 1 - \frac{1}{3}e^{-2i\theta} - \frac{1}{3}e^{2i\theta} + \frac{1}{9} \\ &= \frac{10}{9} - \frac{1}{3}e^{-2i\theta} - \frac{1}{3}e^{2i\theta} \end{aligned}$$

$$e^{2i\theta} = \cos 2\theta + i\sin 2\theta$$

$$e^{-2i\theta} = \cos(-2\theta) + i\sin(-2\theta)$$

$$e^{-2i\theta} = \cos 2\theta - i\sin 2\theta$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{10}{9} - \frac{1}{3}(\cos 2\theta - i\sin 2\theta) - \frac{1}{3}(\cos 2\theta + i\sin 2\theta) \\ &= \frac{10}{9} - \frac{1}{3}(2\cos 2\theta) \\ &= \frac{10}{9} - \frac{6}{9}\cos 2\theta \\ &= \frac{1}{9}(10 - 6\cos 2\theta) \end{aligned}$$