

Three terms of a geometric sequence are  $x + 6, 12, x - 1$

Find the possible values of  $x$

$$x + 6, 12, x - 1$$

$$r = \frac{U_2}{U_1}$$

$$r = \frac{12}{x + 6}$$

$$r = \frac{U_3}{U_2}$$

$$r = \frac{x - 1}{12}$$

$$\frac{12}{x + 6} = \frac{x - 1}{12}$$

Solve the equation to find  $x$

$$12^2 = (x - 1)(x + 6)$$

$$144 = x^2 + 6x - x - 6$$

$$144 = x^2 + 5x - 6$$

$$0 = x^2 + 5x - 150$$

Factorise

$$0 = (x + 15)(x - 10)$$

$$x = -15, x = 10$$

Check that the answers make sense

$$x + 6, 12, x - 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} x &= -15 \\ -15 + 6, 12, -15 - 1 \\ -9, 12, -16 \end{aligned}$$

$$r = -\frac{4}{3}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x &= 10 \\ 10 + 6, 12, 10 - 1 \\ 16, 12, 9 \end{aligned}$$

$$r = \frac{3}{4}$$