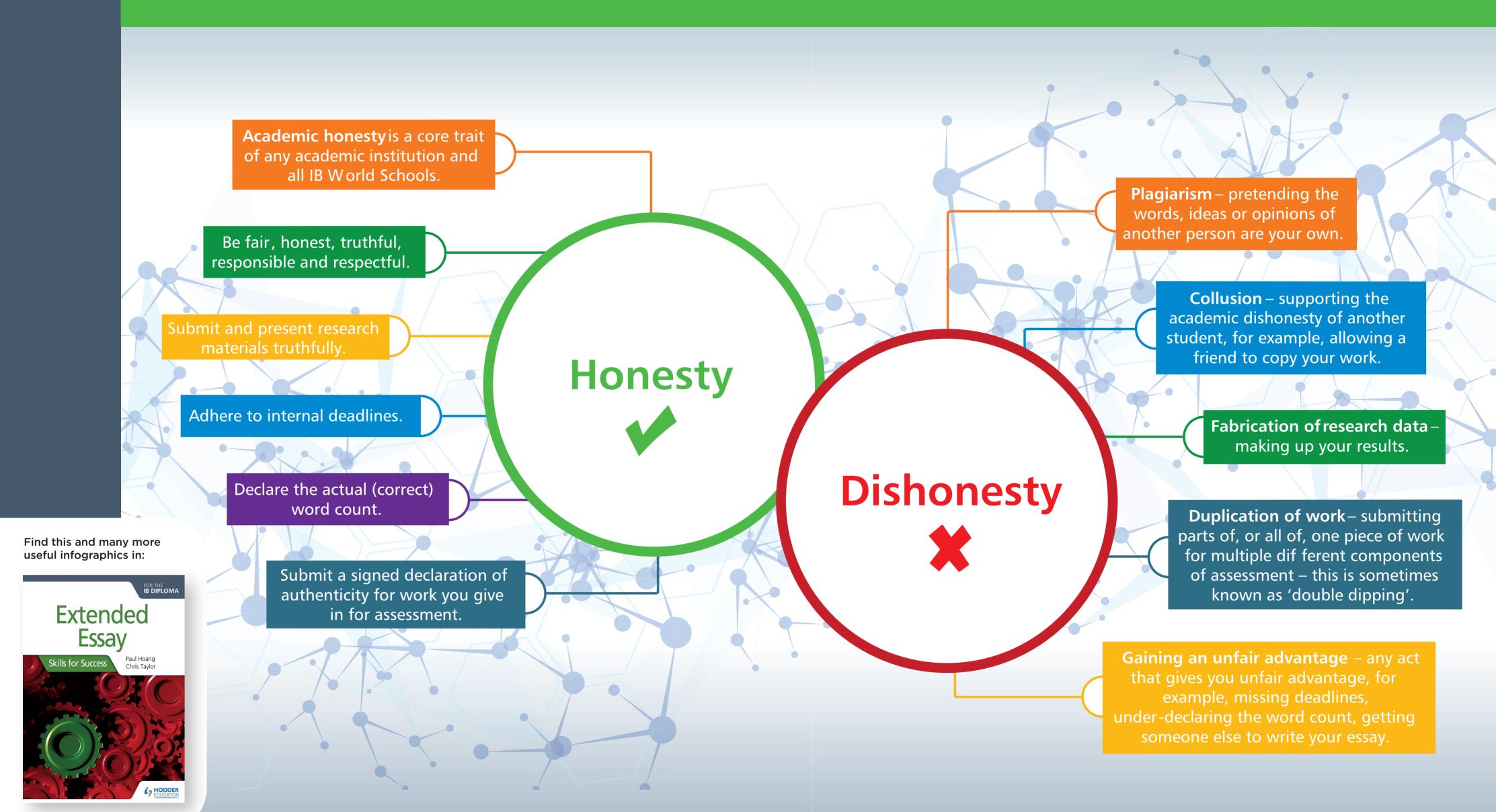
### Academic honesty and the Extended Essay



## Citation and referencing

#### Why you cite/reference

#### • Referencing:

- Is a systematic way of recording where data and information have been obtained
- Enables your readers (or your supervisor!) to locate and verify the information presented.
- Citations:
- Are used as a shortened method of making a reference to a source used, placed within the body of the Extended Essay
- Let you indicate in the essay where you have used the ideas, words or work of someone else.
- The correct use of references and citations is a sign of good-quality academic writing, and also help protect you against potential accusations of plagiarism.

#### How you cite/reference

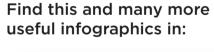
- You can choose the citation or referencing style that best suits your needs, but you must use it consistently!
- MLA, APA, Harvard or Chicago are the common reference styles.
- Most referencing styles include (more or less) all of the same elements:
- Author
- Title
- Date of publication
- Date of access
- Publisher
- Pages
- URL (for online sources).
- Use quotation marks if you are using the exact words of another person.

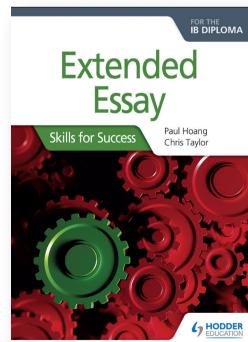
### What you cite/reference

- As well as text sources, make sure you acknowledge audio-visual materials, diagrams, images, graphs, data tables and other illustrations.
- At the end of your essay you must list the sources of all your citations on a separate page. This is known as a bibliography.
- Remember, cite as you write! Make sure you note down all your citations as you write – you will find it hard to remember all your sources otherwise.

#### Resources

- If you find yourself struggling with citations and referencing, consider using online tools to help. EasyBib and RefMe are two tools you might find useful:
- www.refme.com/
- www.easybib.com/
- For more detailed information on styles for citations and referencing refer to the IB document *Effective citing and referencing*. Find it in the IB's Online Curriculum Centre, or download it here: **goo.gl/YqvYc5**.
- Remember, if in doubt, ask your supervisor, the Extended Essay Coordinator and/or your school Librarian for further guidance!





# Formulating suitable titles

