

## Paper 3 Section A Experimental work (9)

Manganese is above zinc in the activity series. The total electromotive force (EMF) produced by connecting a  $\text{Zn(s)}/\text{Zn}^{2+}(\text{aq})$  half-cell to a  $\text{Mn(s)}/\text{Mn}^{2+}(\text{aq})$  half-cell operating under standard conditions is 0.42 V.

- (a)** Draw a clearly labelled diagram showing the apparatus and chemicals you could use in a school laboratory to confirm this information. Your diagram should also show the direction of flow of electrons in the external circuit. (Upload your answer as an image or as a pdf file). **[3]**
- (b)** You are provided with a piece of cobalt and a molar aqueous solution of cobalt nitrate,  $\text{Co}(\text{NO}_3)_2$ . Describe how you could determine practically without using a voltmeter whether the standard electrode potential for the  $\text{Co(s)}/\text{Co}^{2+}(\text{aq})$  half-cell is more negative or more positive than either or both of the two half-cells used in **(a)**. **[2]**
- (c)** When a voltmeter is used the potential difference between a  $\text{Co(s)}/\text{Co}^{2+}(\text{aq})$  half-cell and a  $\text{Mn(s)}/\text{Mn}^{2+}(\text{aq})$  half-cell is found to be 0.90 V and the potential difference between a  $\text{Co(s)}/\text{Co}^{2+}(\text{aq})$  half-cell and a  $\text{Zn(s)}/\text{Zn}^{2+}(\text{aq})$  half-cell is found to be 0.48 V. Determine the standard electrode potential of the  $\text{Co(s)}/\text{Co}^{2+}(\text{aq})$  half-cell using information given in Section 24 of the data booklet. **[1]**